



### Global Collaboration Responding to Global Challenges

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### The maritime ecosystem is unique





- Oldest and largest sharing economy
- Global
- Flat
- Self-organized
- Federated and democratic governance
- Asset intensive with high demands on optimized resource utilization
- Not allowing for one owner
- Episodic interactions

"To INNOVATE the maritime ecosystem: a diverse group of thinkers and doers co-creating solutions to drive improvements in the value chain, industry, or ecosystem they belong to"







### This talk highlights:

### Two global challenges as examples when the selforganized ecosystem need to come together: CDM and Maritime Decarbonization

"Today's world faces global challenges that require co-creation and collaboration and the self-organising ecosystem of interdependent actors in the transport industry needs to contribute its fair share."







# Creation of joint efficiencies for ...

High		Ecosystem	partners in a cross- industry value chain	peers in cross- industry value chains	partners and peers in cross-industry value chains
	Degree of scope and complexity	Industry	partners in an industry value chain	peers in industry value chains	partners and peers in industry value chains
Low		Chain	partners in a company value chain	peers in parallel company value chains	partners and peers in company value chains
			Vertical	Horizontal	Diagonal
			Degree of integration and complexity		
			Low		High



News / Collaboration and digitalization for balanced economic and societal capital creation by shipping

#### Collaboration and digitalization for balanced economic and societal capital creation by shipping

13 December 2022

Written by Mikael Lind, Wolfgang Lehmacher, Richard T. Watson, Article No. 96 [UNCTAD Transport and Trade Facilitation Newsletter N\*96 -Fourth Quarter 2022



CDES: A New Paradigm for Navigating an Increasingly Complex World



### **Collaboration is a game changer**





### Collaborative Decision Making (CDM)

- Expanded planning horizons for enhanced predictability
- Common situational awareness
- Agreement on what data to share with whom and when
- Applied in different areas: AirportCDM, SeaportCDM, RailwayCDM, e2eCDM



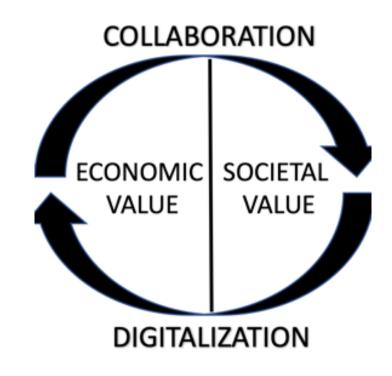




## Digitalisation and collaboration operating in symbiosis



All industries need to place greater emphasis on the interrelationship between *collaboration* (c) and *digitalization* (d), as this powerful duo impacts economic (e) and societal (s) success through enhancing human and social capital and preserving and restoring natural capital. Focusing only on one of both dimensions of each pair, either on collaboration or digitalization, or on economic or societal value, leads to suboptimal results.







## Challenge #1: Transparent and resilient global supply chains



#### Engage the buyers of transport services in the change process

### The shipper-driven terminal-centric Virtual Watch Tower Network

Assisting Companies in Managing Disruptions and Risks in Global Supply Chains









### **Global launch of VWT@SMW'23**







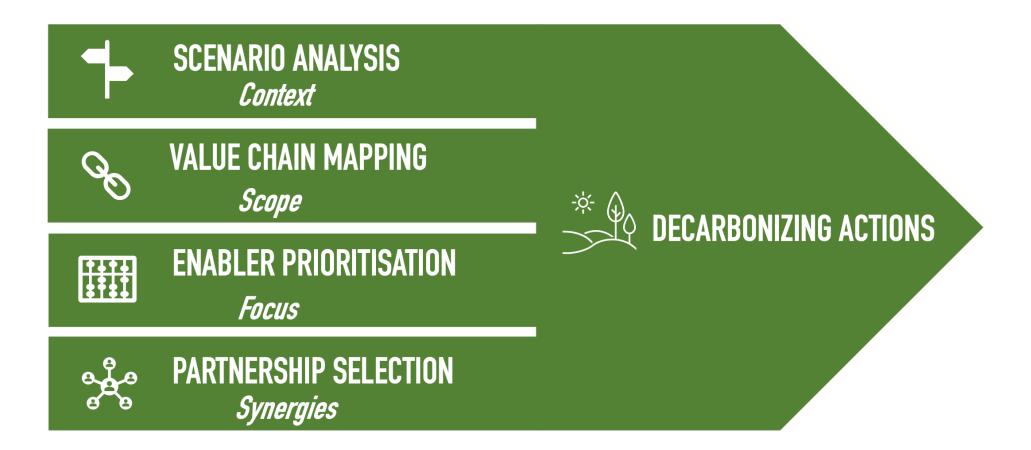
#### www.virtualwatchtower.org





### Challenge #2: Enabling Maritime Decarbonization







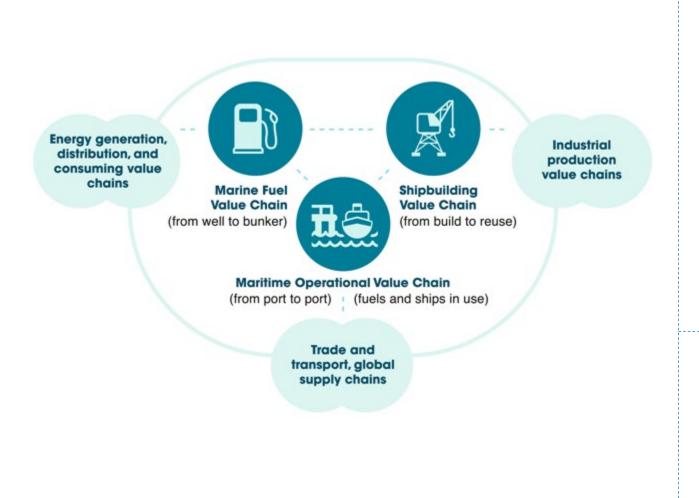


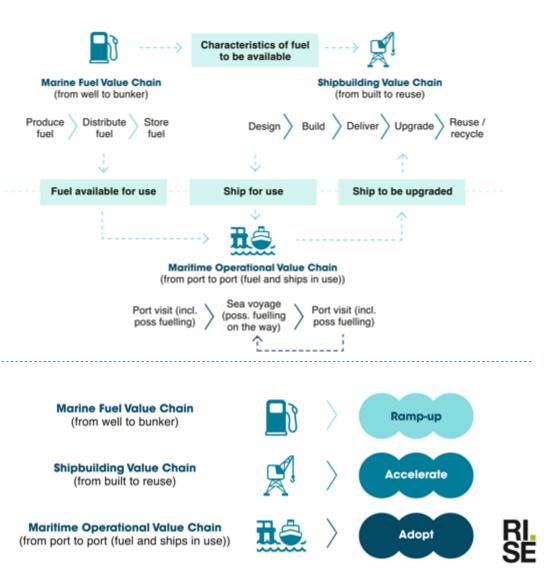


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### Foundational viewpoint: Interdependent value chains









### **Decarbonization enablers across** interdependent value chains





#### Value Chain **Operations Controls**

#### Port measures

- Fuel storage / Fuelling equipment for sustainable alternative fuels + incentives
- On-shore power supply
- · Lower levy for greener ships

#### Multi-fuels

- LNG
- Green LNG / LBG
- Biodiesel
- Green methanol
- Green ammonia
- Green hydrogen

#### Other power sources

- Green electricity
- Nuclear
- Wind
- Solar

#### Green power-to-X technologies

- Electrolysis solutions for areen fuels from renewable electricity
- Technologies to produce green fuels from waste / carbon

#### **Operations controls**

- JIT Port Calls
- Advanced weather routing
- Commercial contracts
- Slot Management
- Speed Optimisation GHG emissions
- calculation

#### Ship optimisation

- Wind Support
  - Hvdrodvnamics
  - Ship size
  - optimisation
  - Fleet renewal
  - Autonomous ships

#### Circularity

- · Recyclable ships of recyclable material
- Carbon capture and storage (CCS) on ship level
- Battery processes and management

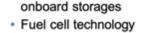
#### Financing

- Incentives for green fuel production
- · Incentives for green shipbuilding
- Green innovation / R&D funds
- Market based measures (MBM) - ETS and levy
- EEDI/EEXI/CII
- · On-shore Power Supply Usage
- Gradual reduction of GHG content in fuel
- Raw materials regulations



#### Multi-fuel power systems

- - Multi-fuel ICE engines /



- · Batteries powered motors
- Upgradability / Retrofitting

CO2 reduction for green

shipping

- - Regulations







### A book on Maritime Decarbonization



- Editors: Mikael Lind, Wolfgang Lehmacher, and Robert Ward
- 70 contributors from industry and academia
- Preface: Mobilizing for decarbonization
- Part 1: Outlining baseline and perspectives
- Part 2: A step by step concept for decarbonizing shipping
- Part 3: Bringing the four step-concept to life
- Part 4: Some critical success factors for fast and global decarbonization
- Part 5: Case studies: Selected maritime decarbonization initiatives
- Concluding remarks calling for a holistic and inclusive approach



Mikael Lind Wolfgang Lehmacher Robert Ward *Editors* 

Maritime Decarbonization

Practical Tools, Case Studies and Decarbonization Enablers





www.maritime-decarbonization.org

# The ability to mobilise for collaboration and co-creation is critical in today's economy and society

- Collaboratively co-creating a novel approach to supply chain management <u>www.virtualwatchtower.org</u>
- Collaboratively enhancing the knowledge base on Maritime Decarbonisation <u>www.maritime-decarbonization.org</u>

 Collaboratively establishing Maritime Informatics as an applied research field <u>www.maritimeinformatics.org</u>

