

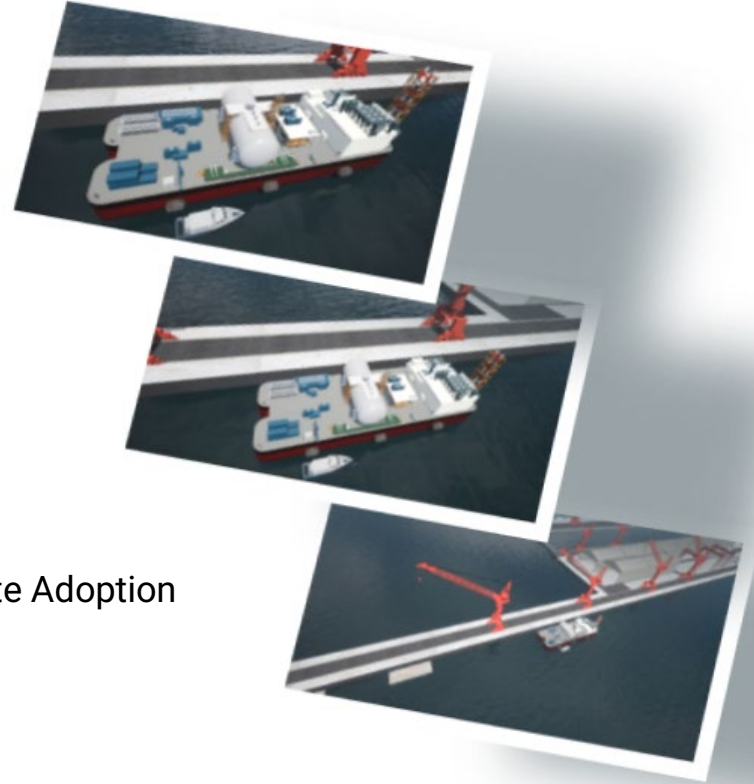


Trends in Marine Electrification &
Keppel O&M's Living Lab Approach

Keppel Offshore & Marine

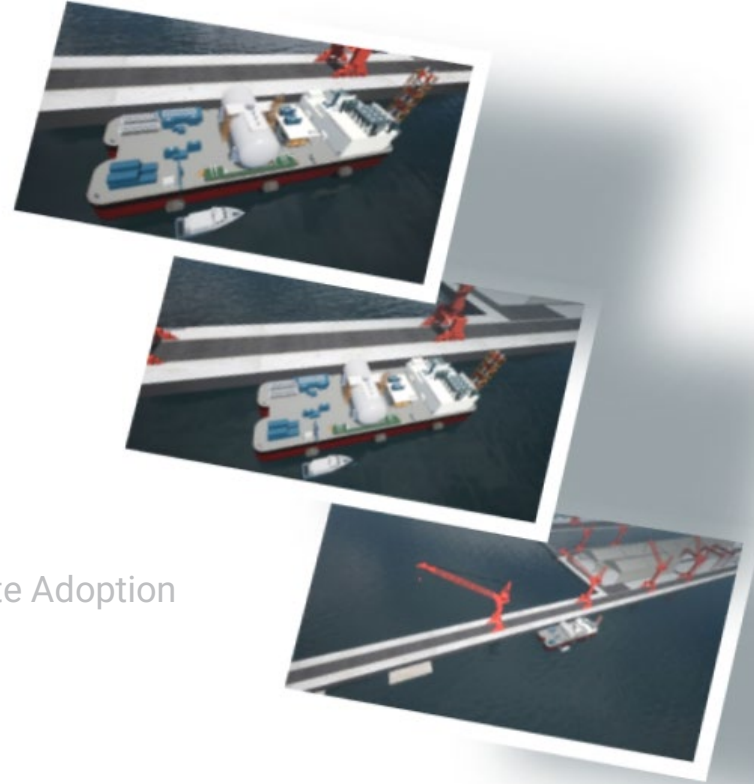
Agenda

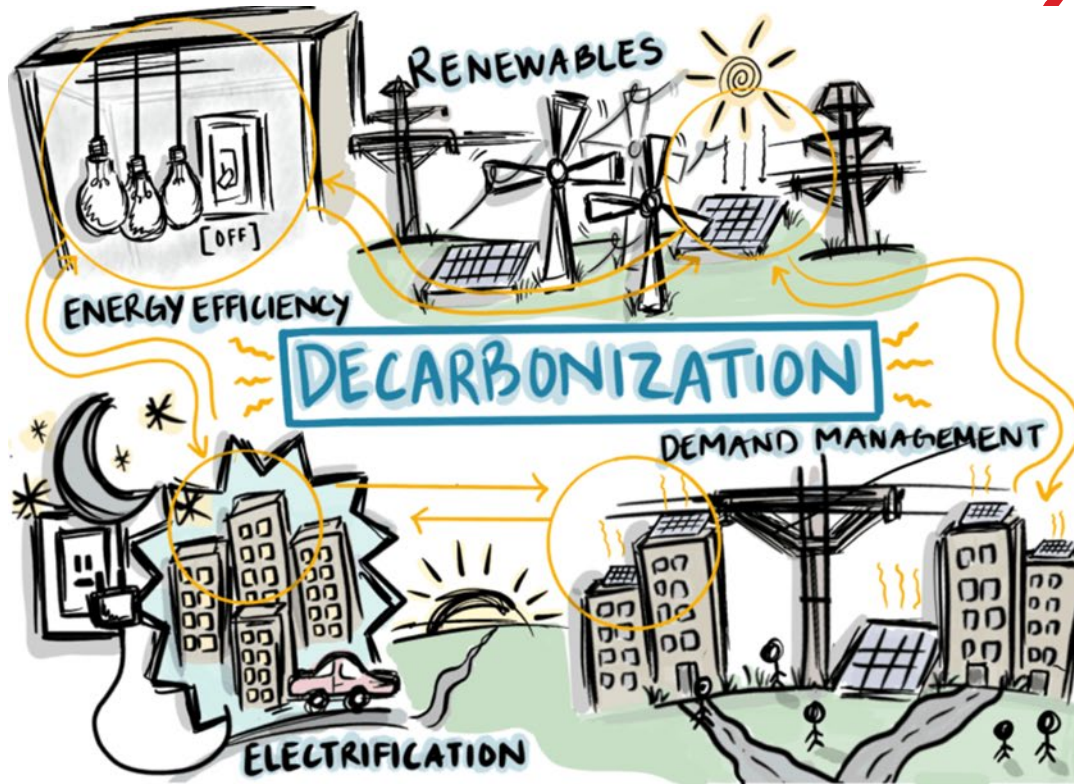
1. Trends in Energy Efficiency and Sustainability
2. Keppel O&M's Focus on Sustainability
3. Marine Electrification
 - Trends in Electrification
 - Keppel O&M's Case Studies
 - Leveraging Keppel O&M's Floating Living Lab to Accelerate Adoption



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Source: Rita Perez

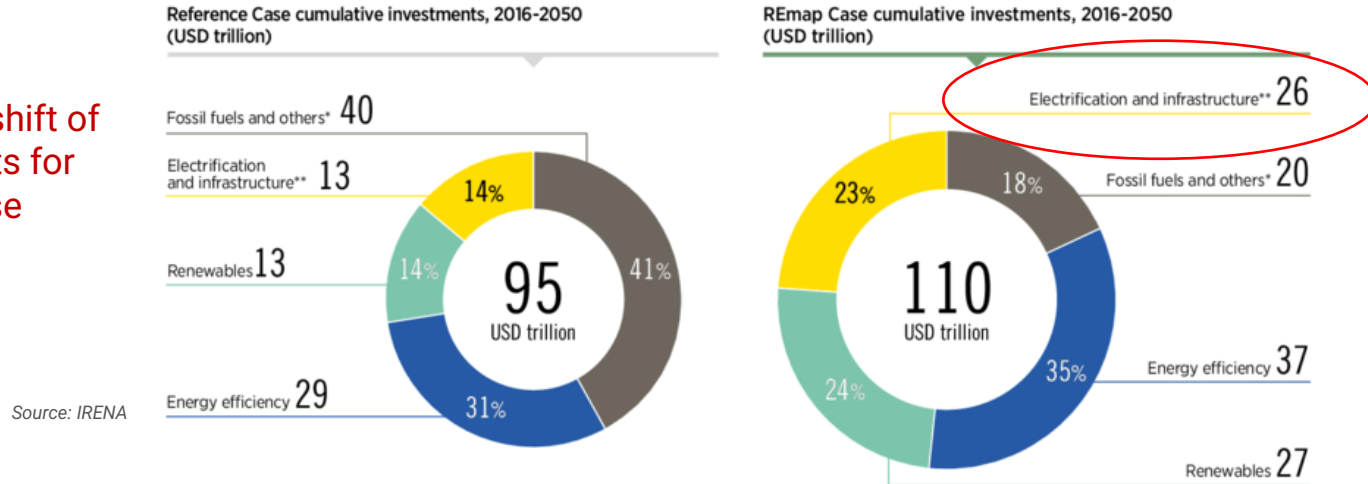
Supply -> From 100% readily available renewable energy (intermittency challenge may be resolved by ESS)

Demand -> To smart, all-electric buildings, vehicles, ships



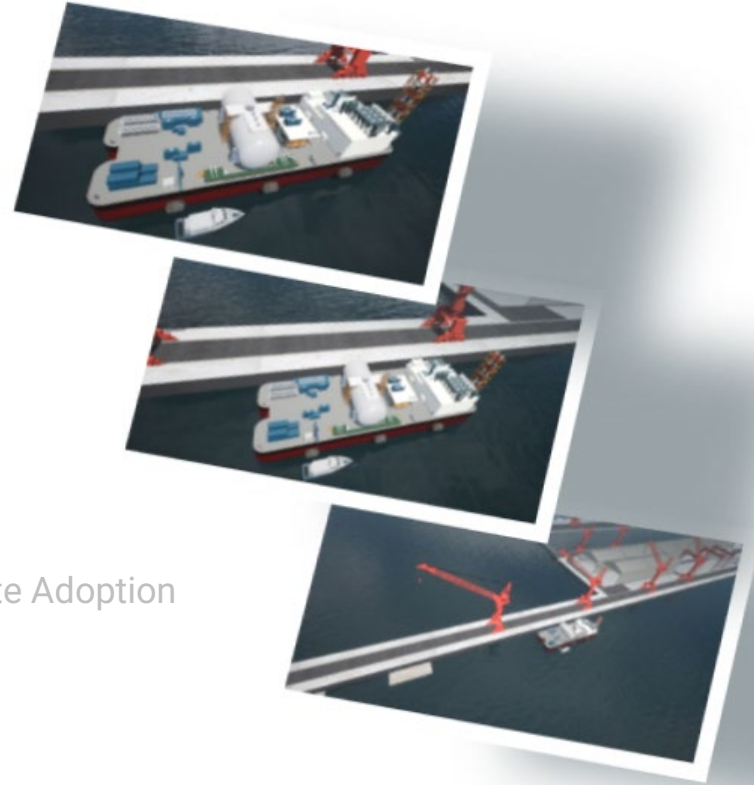
Global Investment & GHG Abatement

- Projected shift of investments for Remap case



Agenda

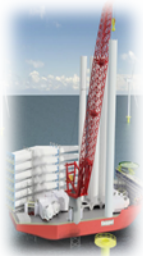
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Keppel O&M's Focus on Sustainability

WTIVs

Vessels for full range of installation operations of wind turbines, foundations, jackets, tripods, monopiles, transition pieces for varying water depths



Offshore Wind Farm Substations

Alternate Current (AC)
Offshore Wind Farm Substation



Marine Utility, Infrastructure

- Cable Laying Vessels
- DF Dredger
- DF, Hybrid Tugs



Electrification



CCUS



Small Scale Development



HVDC

Offshore HVDC Converter Stations



Keppel O&M's Focus on Sustainability

Harvest

Photovoltaics & Diesel Displacement
2017 - 2018



Harnessing PV Energy



Static Frequency Converter for Diesel Displacement

Digitalize

Energy Analytic
2019 - 2020



Smart Energy Analytic



Consumption Demography

Electrify

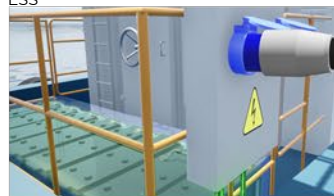
Energy Storage & Charging
2021 & beyond



Plant Based Stacked ESS



DER/Smart Micro Grid Marinerised ESS



e-Vessel Charging Infrastructure

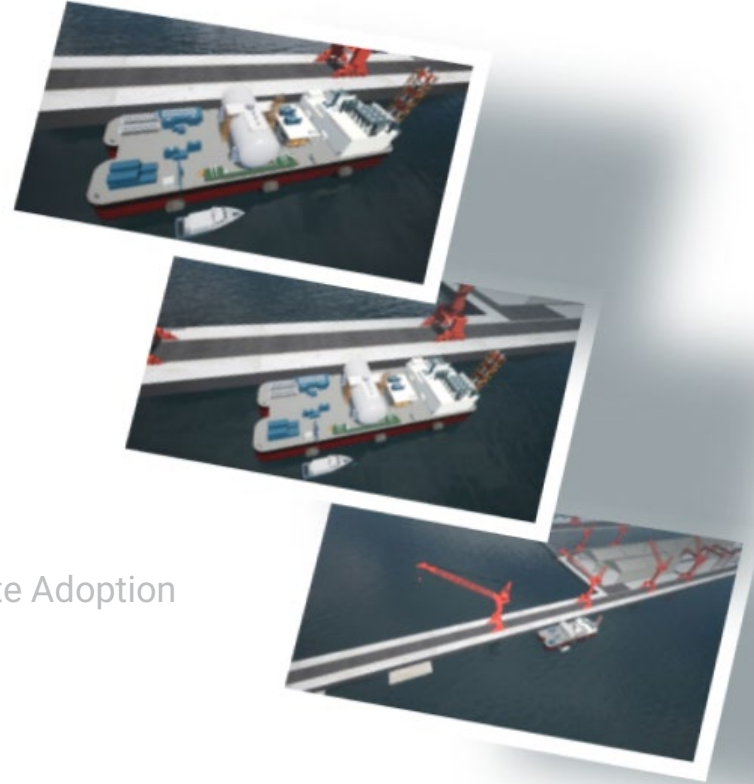
8,000+ MWh
Clean Energy
Generated Annually

6,000+ t CO₂
Carbon Reduction
Achieved Annually
*Since 2018

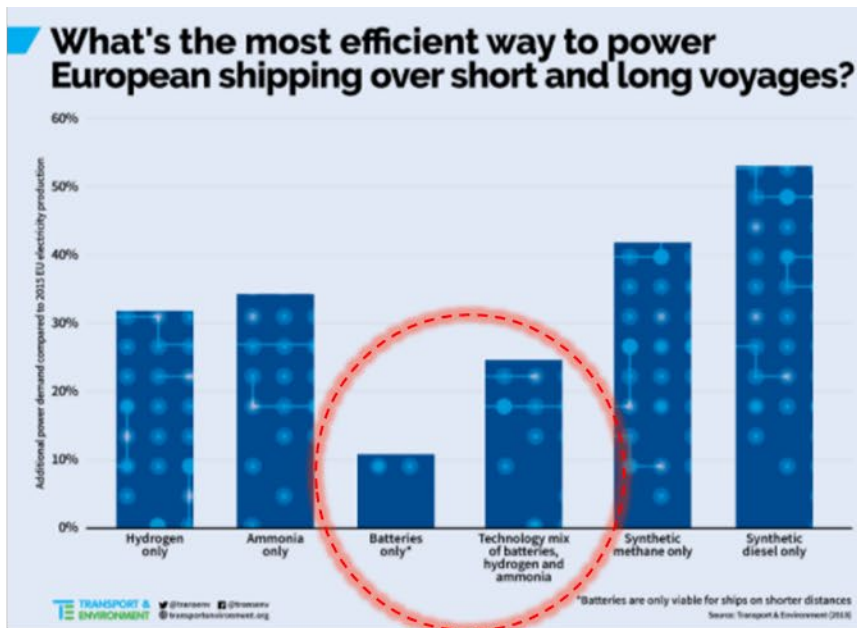
12%
Savings In
Electricity Costs

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Trends in Electrification



Source: Transportenvironment.org

- Higher energy efficiency factor of electrification (less additional power demand) vs other means



Source: <https://www.imo.org/en/MediaCentre/HotTopics/Pages/Cutting-GHG-emissions.aspx>

- Full Electric & Energy management as part of the GHG reduction strategy

Trends in Electrification

Potential of GHG Emissions Reductions

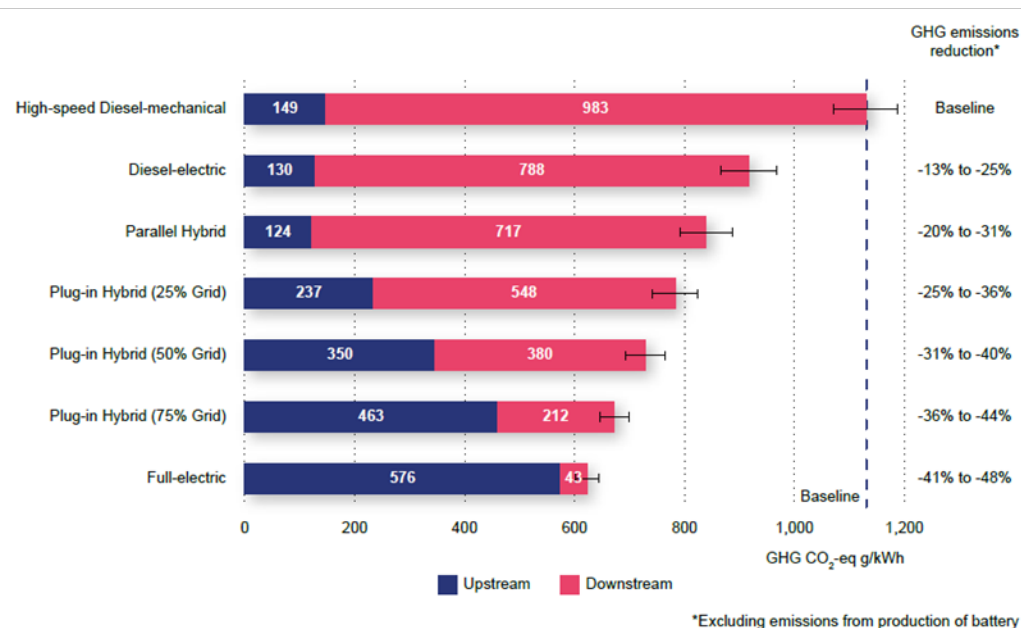


Figure 1.2 GHG emissions reduction potentials for different power configurations with a high-speed diesel-mechanical configuration as the baseline

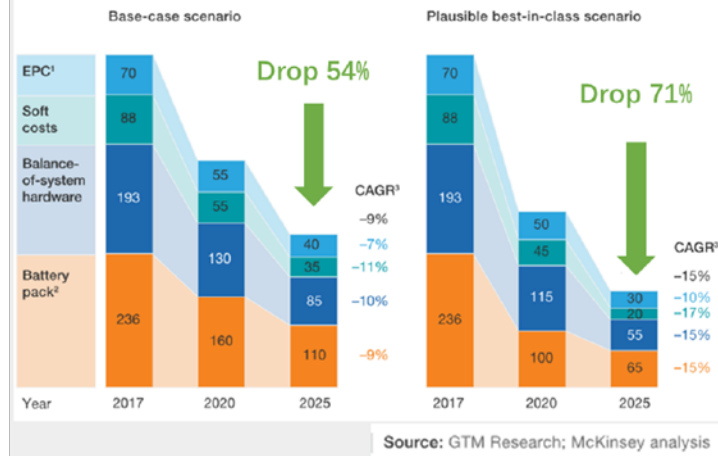
Source: MESD Report-Electrification of Singapore Harbour Craft-Shore and Vessel Power System Considerations (Page 10)

VS

Commercialisation of Energy Storage System

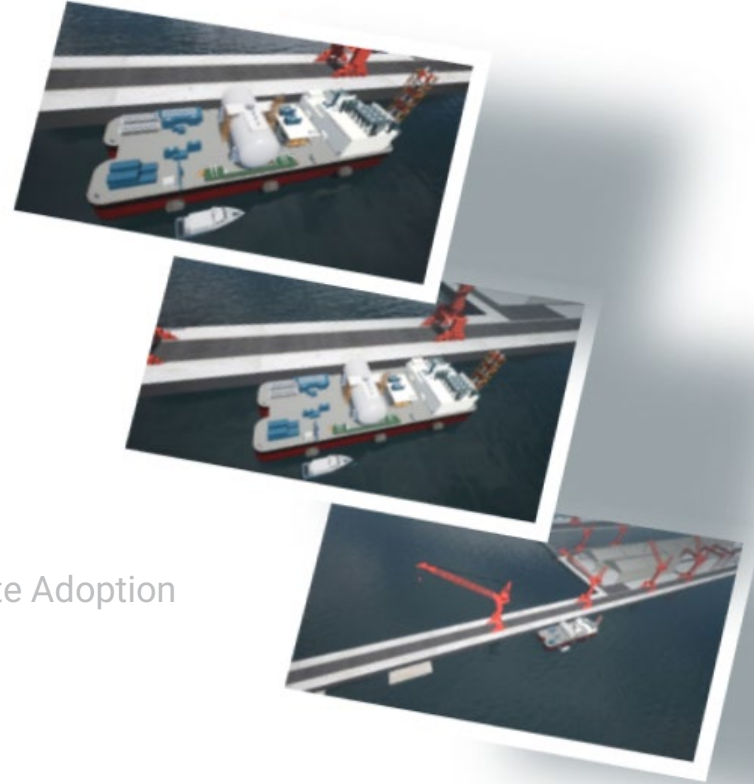
The per-kilowatt-hour cost of an energy-storage system could drop to \$310–\$400 by 2020, on a path to \$170–\$270 by 2025.

Cost of a 1-megawatt energy-storage system with a 1-hour duration by segment, \$ per kilowatt-hour/% change



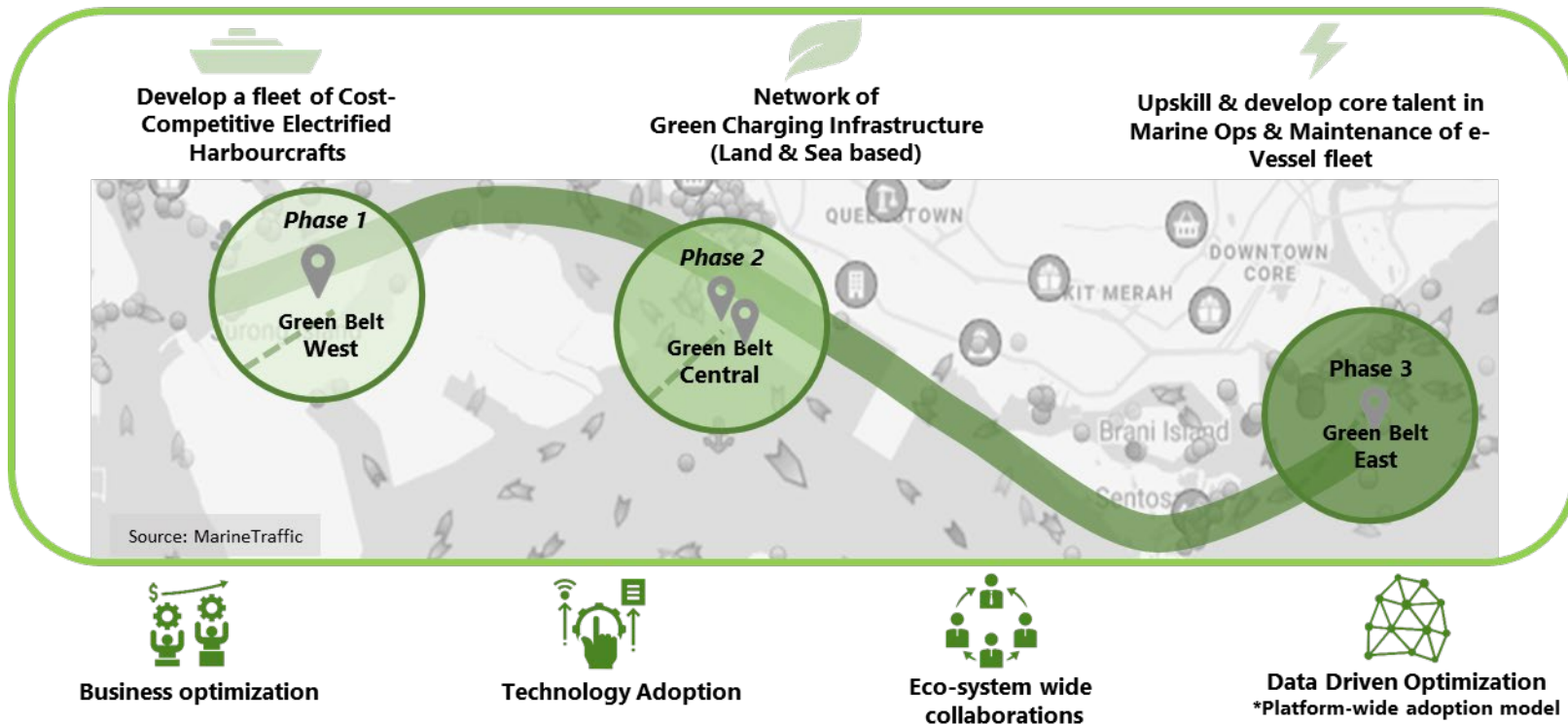
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Case Study #1: Developing SG Based Comprehensive e-Vessel Supply Chain

SG-centric consortium aspiration & vision to drive e-vessel adoption



Case Study #1: Collaboration – Leading a Coalition with Wide Range of Expertise

Consortium Lead

Keppel Offshore & Marine

A world leader in providing total solutions to the offshore, marine and energy industries

RI/IHL



Energy Research Institute @ NTU

- Industrial centric energy research institute



- Co-create innovative concepts and solutions to address to real world challenges (Naval architectural expertise)



Industry Partners



- Leading marine class society involved in a range of fully electric or hybrid vessel projects



- Singapore-based leading harbour craft operator with fleet size of 70



- World leading tier 1 battery manufacturer



- Leading land centric infrastructure & civil consulting expertise

Case Study #1: Key Highlights



Compact Scalable Shore Charging



Low footprint, ease of scaling up & enhanced performance



Certified marine & land based deployment



Charging Infrastructure Standardisation



Electric Craft Shipboard Kit



Fit for purpose modularise marinised ESS



Smart IOT based Support feature operation & maintenance



Marinised Energy Management System (MEMS)



Interoperability



Develop standards for unification of connection



Business Case Scale Up



Seek business case that would enable replicability and scale-up of the end-to-end of EV value chain

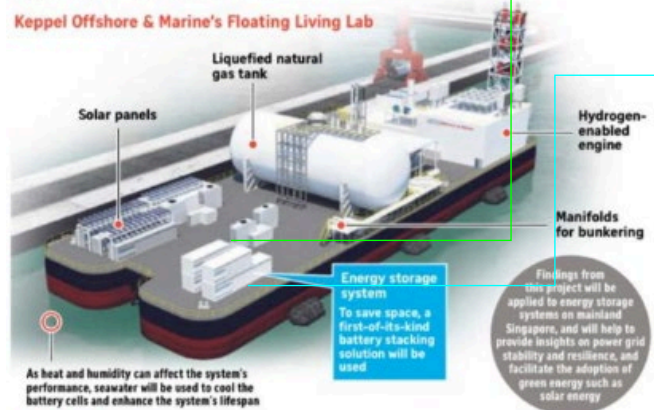
Case Study #2: Pilot Development for Marinized Energy Storage

A Joint Grant Call between Energy Market Authority & Keppel Offshore & Marine

Singapore's first floating energy storage system

As the country's largest energy storage system (ESS), it will have sufficient capacity to power more than 600 four-room HDB flats a day. The project is expected to be completed in 2023.

Keppel Offshore & Marine's Floating Living Lab



Developing

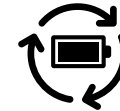
MARINIZED ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS (ESS)

solutions with compact footprints, high capacity & charge cycle operations coupled with

IIOT PLATFORM capable of machine learning for efficient & sustainable lifecycle management



Low footprint



Enhanced lifecycle & density



Stackable containerize



Edged Enabled Smart EMS

By the numbers



Part of a \$10m partnership between the Energy Market Authority and Keppel Offshore & Marine to develop innovative energy solutions in the marine sector



A 7.5MWh* lithium-ion battery ESS
*Megawatt-hour



Singapore's largest ESS deployment to date, with sufficient capacity to power **more than 600** four-room HDB flats a day



The battery stacking solution could potentially reduce the footprint required for deployment by **up to 40%**

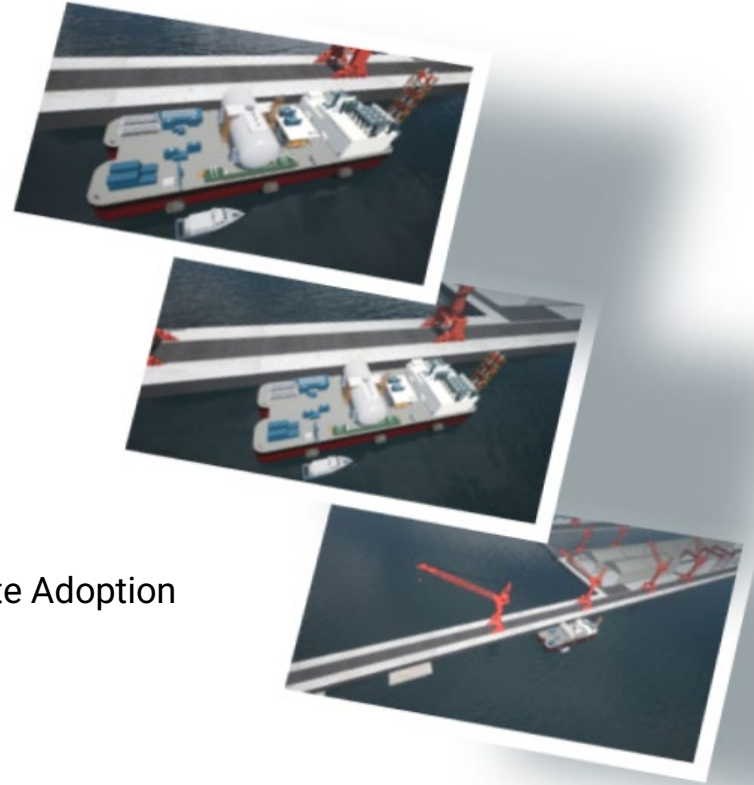


Expected to be completed in **2023**

Sources: ENERGY MARKET AUTHORITY, KEPPEL OFFSHORE & MARINE PHOTO: KEPPEL OFFSHORE & MARINE STRAITS TIMES GRAPHICS

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Living Lab Approach to Accelerate Adoptions



Infrastructure

Floating Living Lab



Mission

Specific problem-solving



Collaborator

Wide based expertise



Pilot

Scalable pilot project



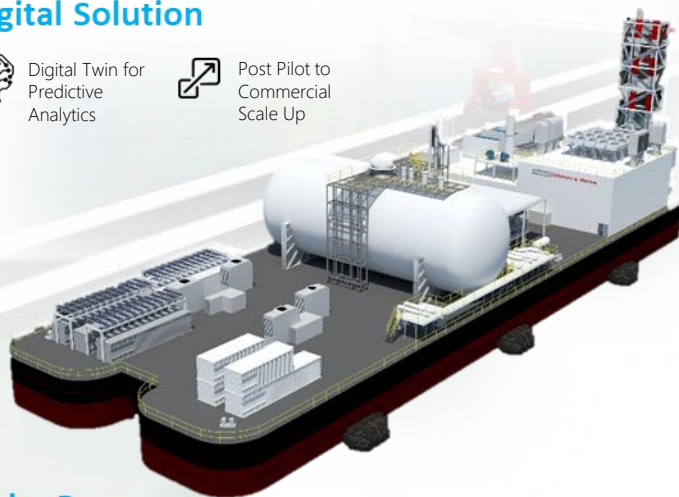
Digital Solution



Digital Twin for
Predictive
Analytics



Post Pilot to
Commercial
Scale Up



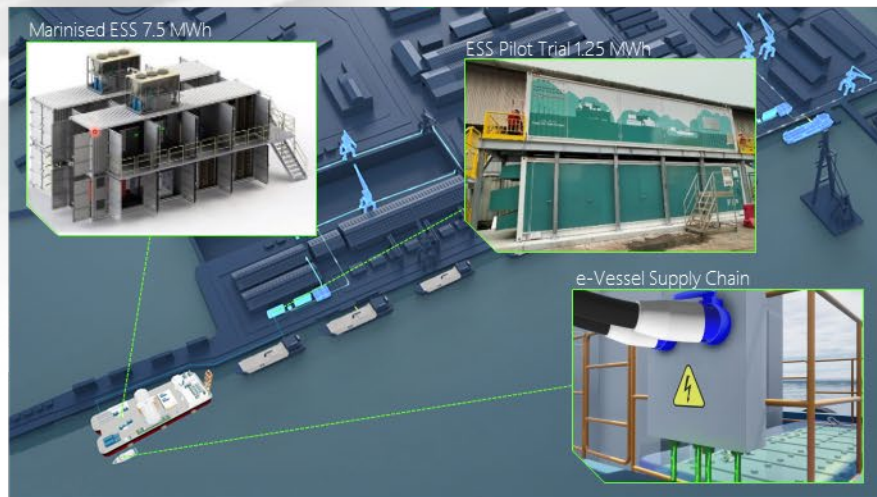
Solar Power



8.8 MWp with
21,000 Solar
Panels



3,200 REC
Received
Since Inception



Electrification



ESS Pilot Trial
1.25 MWh
(ACCESS Program)



Marinised ESS
7.5 MWh Dev
(Joint Grant Call)



Extension to
Harbour Craft
Electrification



Thank You

