

# Digitalization and Smart Technologies: Impact on Ship Design and Operations

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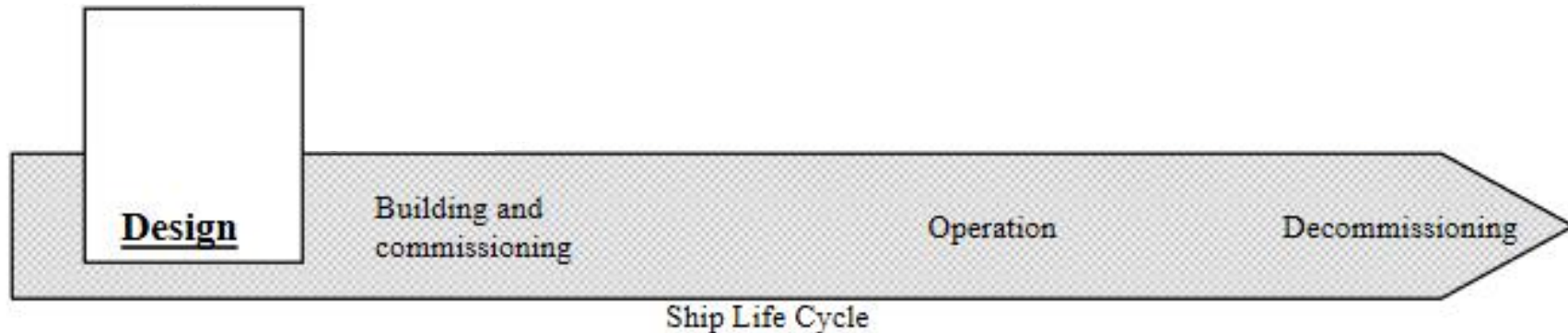
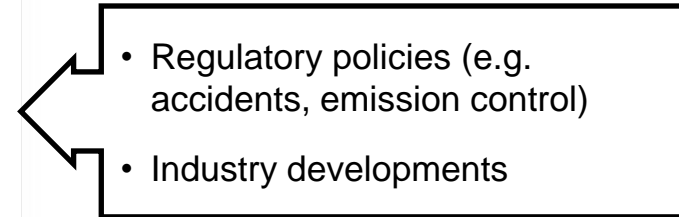
SMI Forum, 11 October 2022

A photograph of a modern building facade. A large, dark blue rectangular sign with the word "TCOMS" in white, bold, sans-serif capital letters is mounted on the upper part of the building. Below the sign is a balcony with a metal railing. In the foreground, there are green plants and yellow structural elements. The sky is bright and overcast.

TCOMS

# Traditional Approach to Ship Design

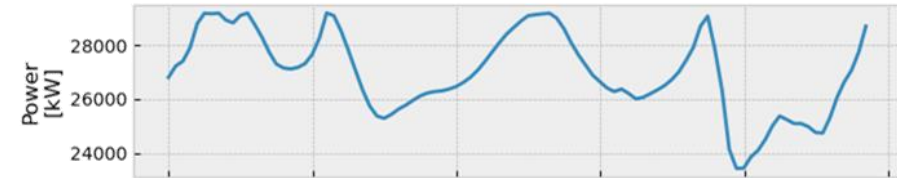
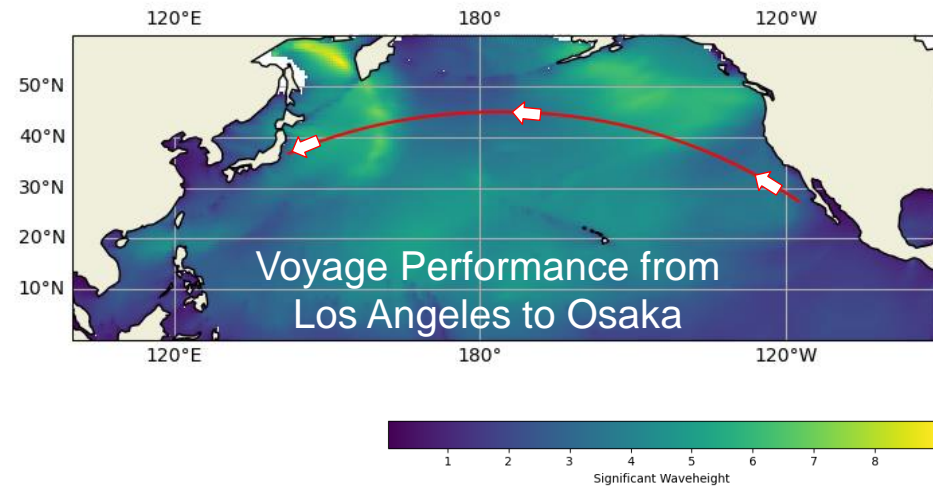
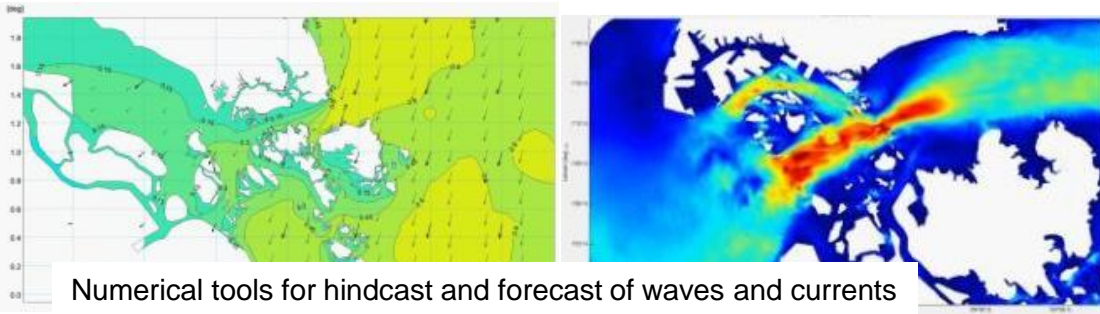
*Ship Design driven by  
“common sense” feedback*



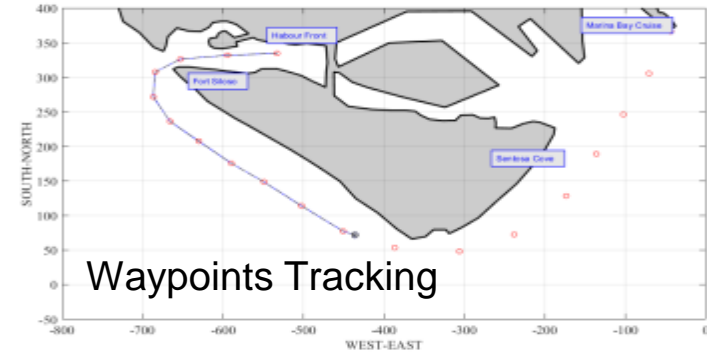




# Digital Twinning @ CEAOPS

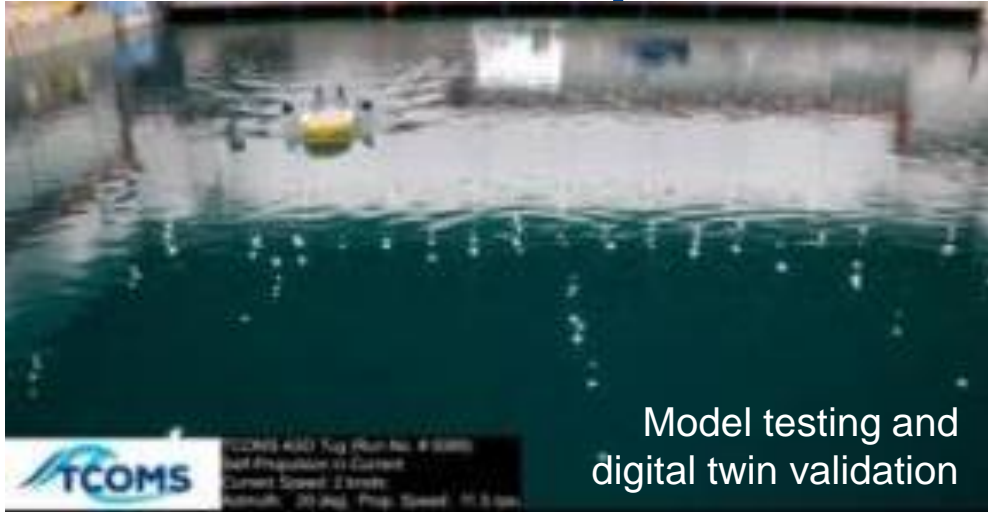


Voyage  
planning  
tools

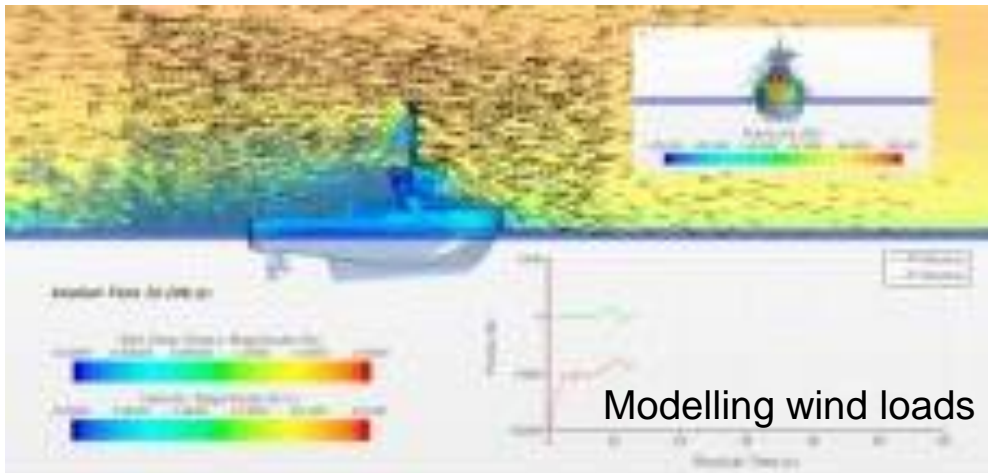


Structural Digital Twinning

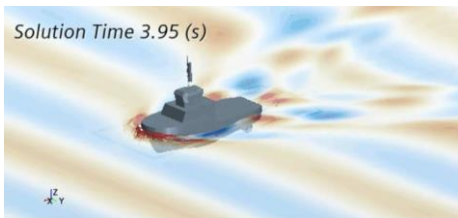
# Real-time Simulation Modelling of Vessel Motion, Behavior and Response



Modelling resistance and propulsion



# Vessel Performance in Waves

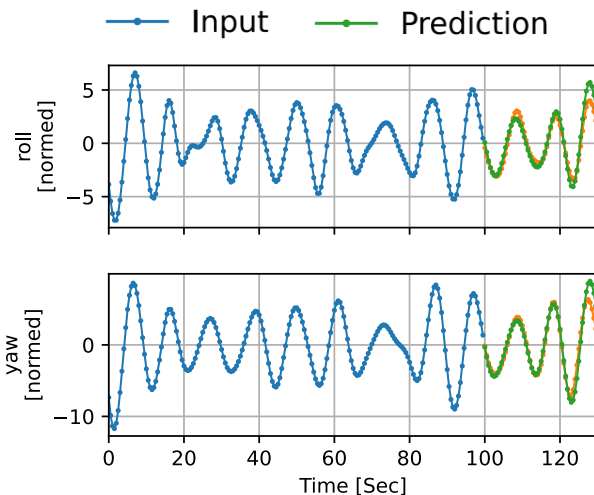
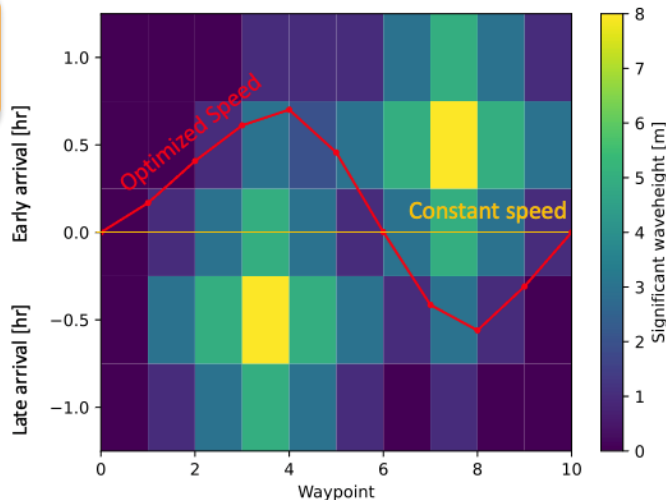


## Vessel Response in Waves

In-house seakeeping code for evaluation of wave-induced motions

## Speed Optimisation

Optimize ship speed to minimize fuel consumption by avoiding harsh weather



## Vessel Motion Prediction

### Industry Project

Advance motion prediction for safer and more efficient offshore operations and crew transfer vessels

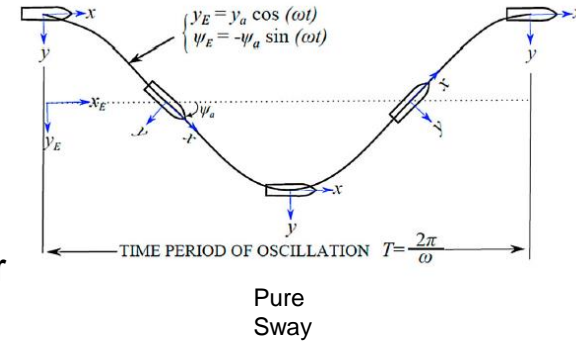
## Benefits to industry:

Proof of concept for the development of safer and more efficient offshore operations and crew transfer vessels

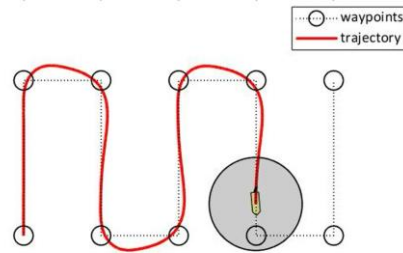
# Enhancing Predictability of Vessel Behavior for Robust Control Strategies

Manoeuvring  
Behaviour

Development of high fidelity manoeuvring models using CFD simulations to accurately access manoeuvring characteristics



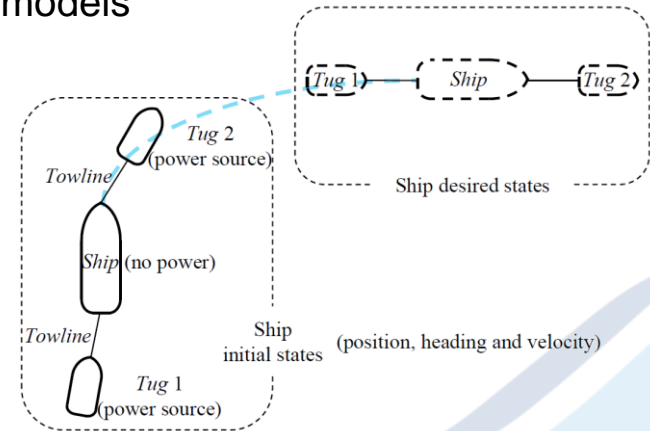
Waypoint  
Tracking for  
Single Ship



Waypoint tracking algorithm for single ship using Model Predictive Control (MPC) utilizing manoeuvring models

Control Strategy  
for Autonomous  
Tugging

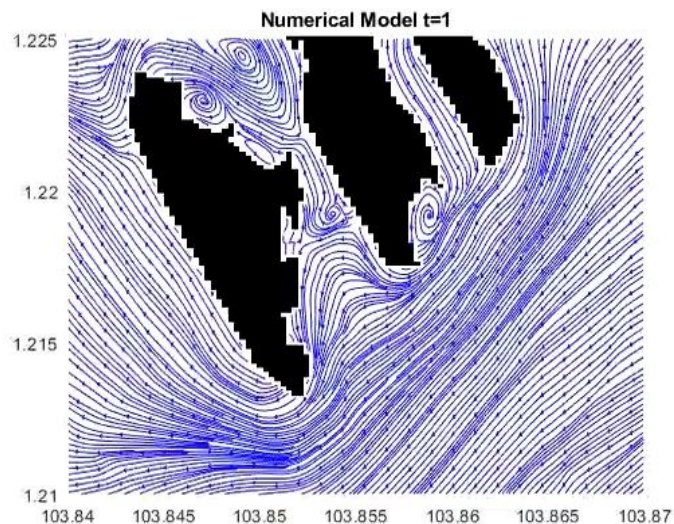
Cooperative tugging/towing control strategy to manoeuvre a tanker to wharf with multiple autonomous harbour tugs



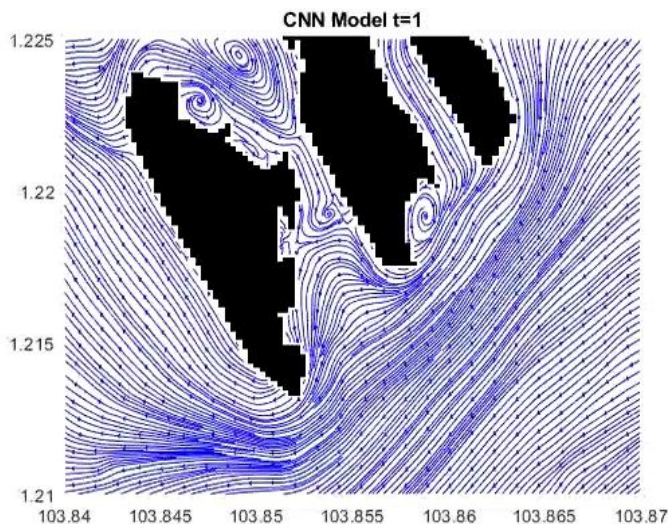
High-fidelity digital twins of vessels allows for reliable stress-testing of MASS systems for verification and validation.



# Prediction of Tidal Currents



Numerical Model

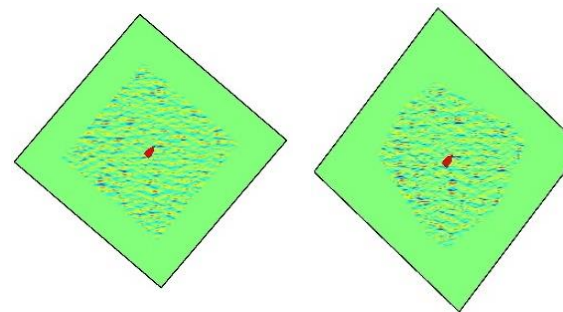
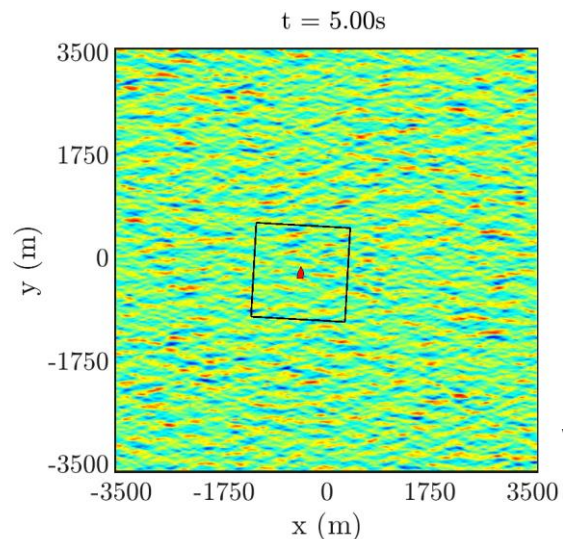


Data-Driven Model

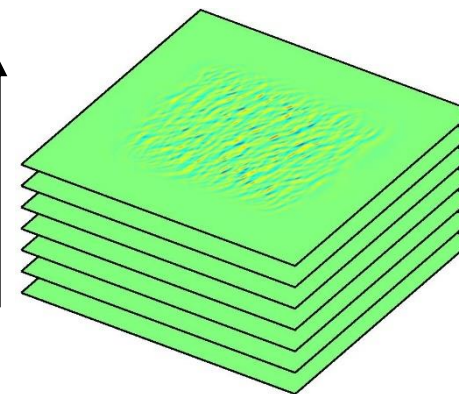
Cheaper, faster and more accurate

**Benefits to industry:** Support autonomous vessel development by industry through on-demand forecasts of the metocean environment, including for sea trials.

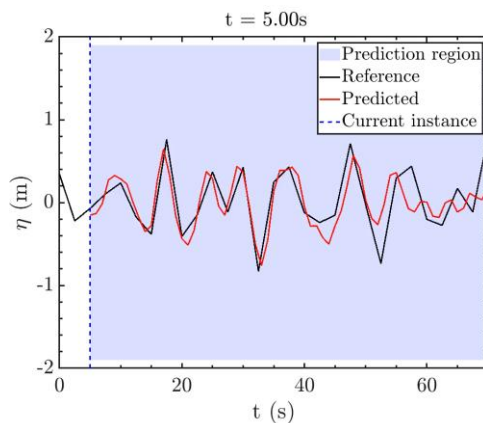
# Prediction of Phase-resolved Waves



Prediction time  
 $\tau$



**Encounter wave prediction**



# Digital Twins for Structural Health Monitoring

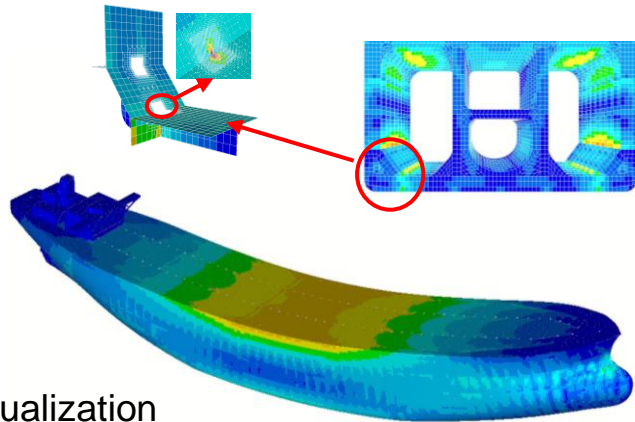


- Central unit
- Strain gage at primary hull structure
- Strain gage at hatch corners
- Strain gage at side longitudinals
- Accelerometer for global accelerations
- Accelerometer for local accelerations
- Pressure gage
- Wave sensor

Sensor employment for  
Structural health monitoring

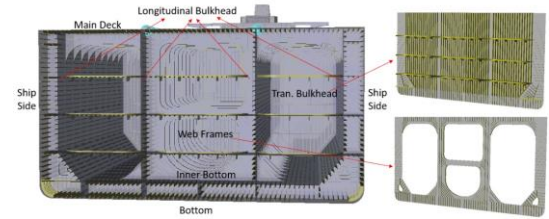
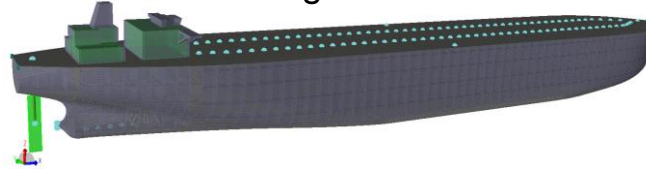


(source: DNV)

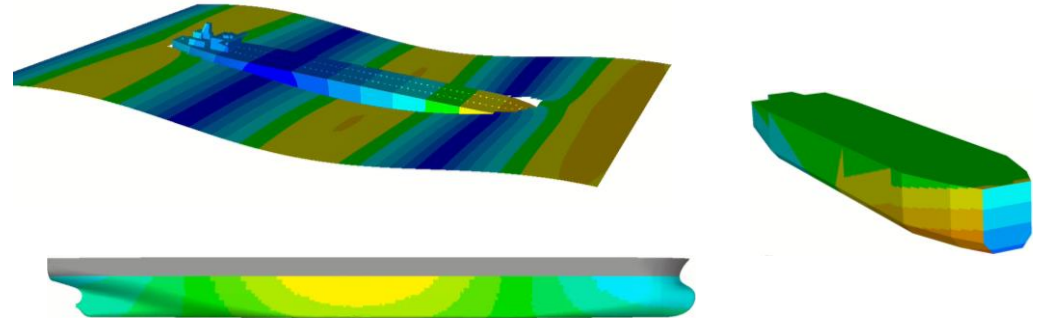


Visualization

Design Data



Numerical database



**Benefits to industry:**

Enhance safety & reliability

Reduce lifecycle costs

Assist in optimizing hull structural design of future ships



# TCOMS CEAOPS

Centre of Excellence for  
Autonomous & Remotely Operated Vessels

Digital twin of physical operating environment to support test-bedding & performance verification involving critical "what if" scenarios

Shore Control Centre

Dynamic assessment of vessel structural health to enable predictive maintenance of hull structures

Enhanced prediction of vessel performance and interactions, particularly in tight scenarios

Electrification and decarbonization

Accurate prediction of vessel voyage performance through enhanced environmental awareness to enhance fuel efficiency & safety

Digital Metocean: advanced sensing & prediction of physical environment for safe & efficient navigation in open seas

# Thank you

